



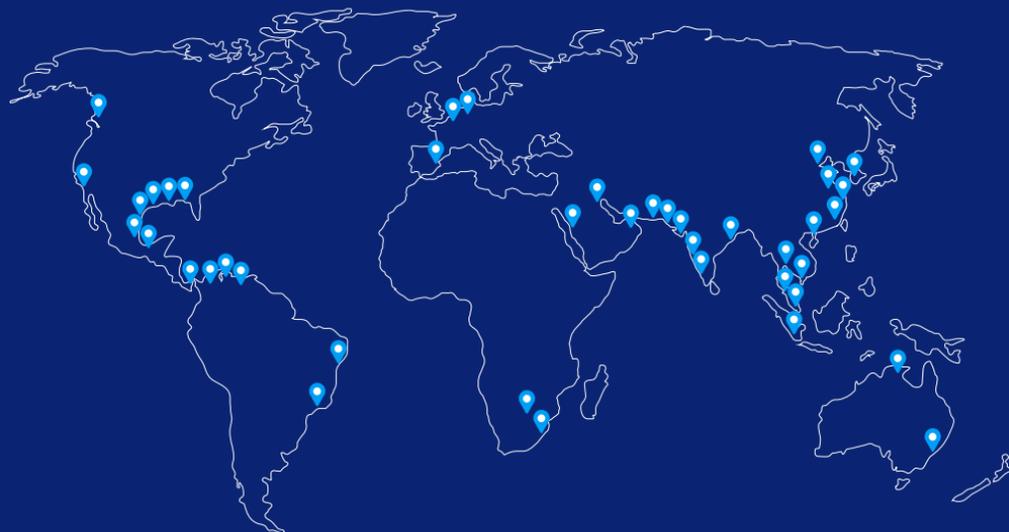
Roadshow presentation [▶](#)

2026

# Vopak at a glance

We provide safe and efficient infrastructure solutions and services for storing bulk liquids and gases through our global network of strategically located terminals. Our world-class network plays a vital role in balancing the supply and demand of products that are crucial for energy and manufacturing markets

Operating **75** Terminals      In **50** Ports      In **21** Countries



**+1,000**  
Customers

**+250**  
products stored

## Business model

We provide access to storage capacity, primarily through **contracted storage fees**

- ✓ Contracts are structured on a **take-or-pay** basis
- ✓ Majority of contracts are **long-term**
- ✓ Majority of contracts have **inflation protection**

### Contract duration

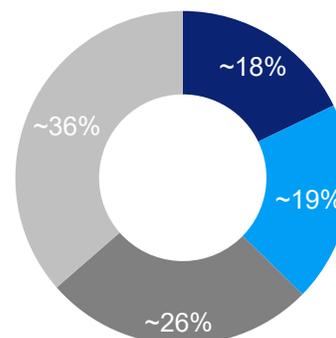
As a % of proportional revenues - FY2025



## Portfolio

### Product diversification

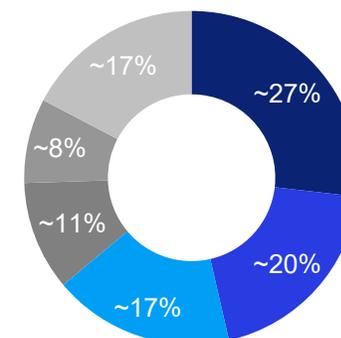
% of proportional revenues



■ Gas    ■ Chemical  
■ Industrial    ■ Oil

### Geographical diversification

As a % of proportional revenues



■ Netherlands    ■ Singapore  
■ Asia & ME    ■ China & North Asia  
■ US & Canada    ■ Other BU's

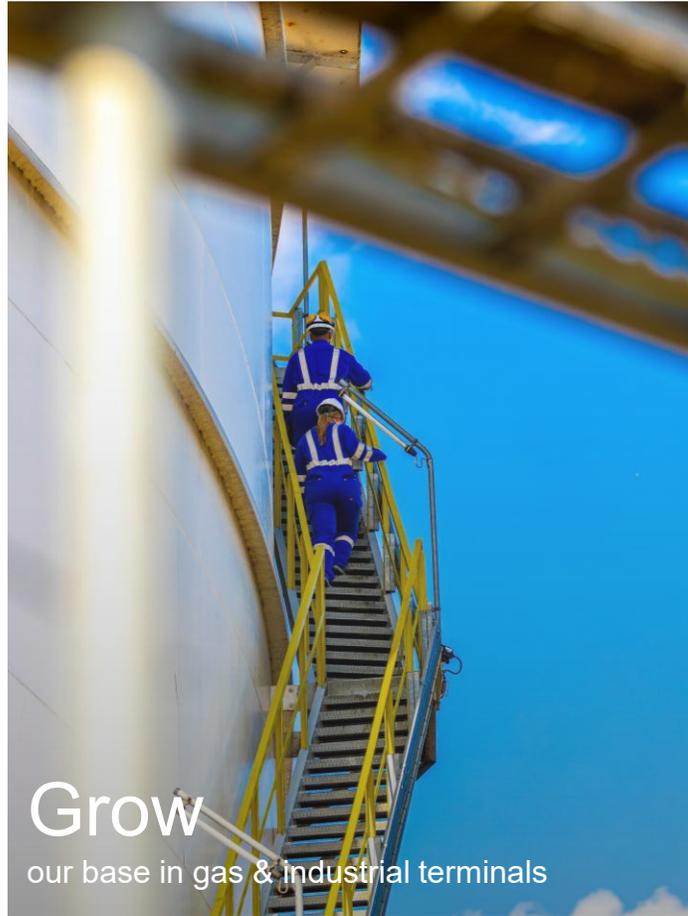


## Improve

the performance of our portfolio

**13-17%**

Operating cash return ambition



## Grow

our base in gas & industrial terminals

**EUR 2.6 billion**

proportional growth capex by 2030



## Accelerate

towards energy transition infrastructure

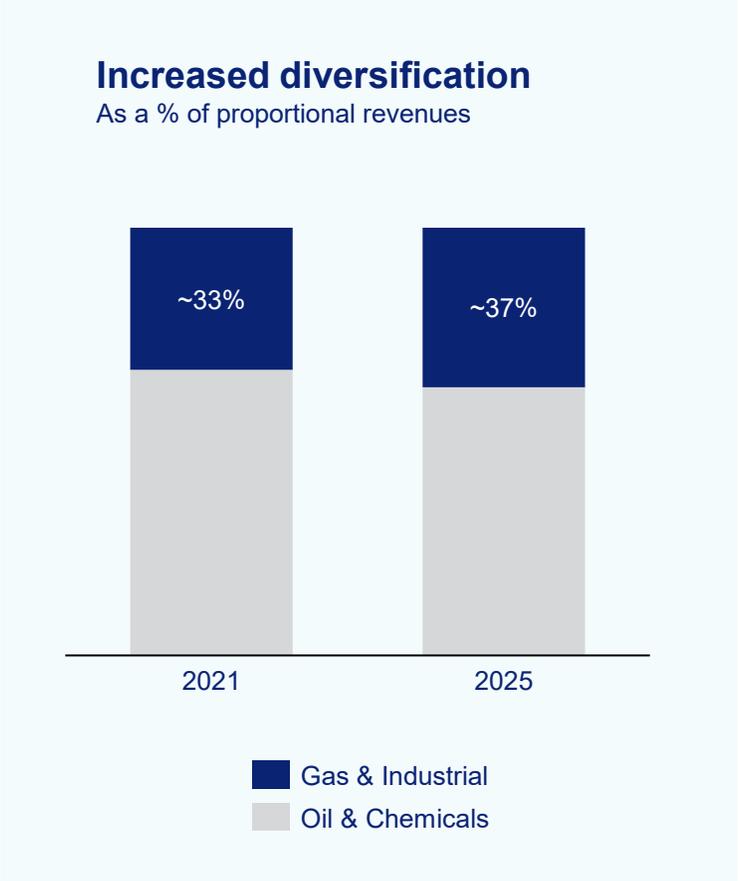
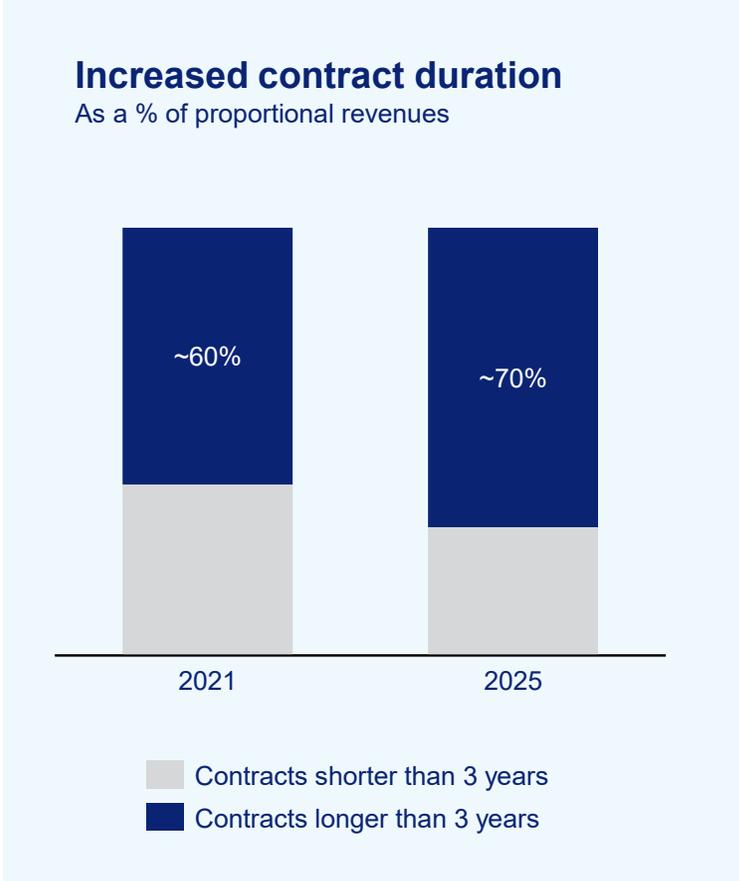
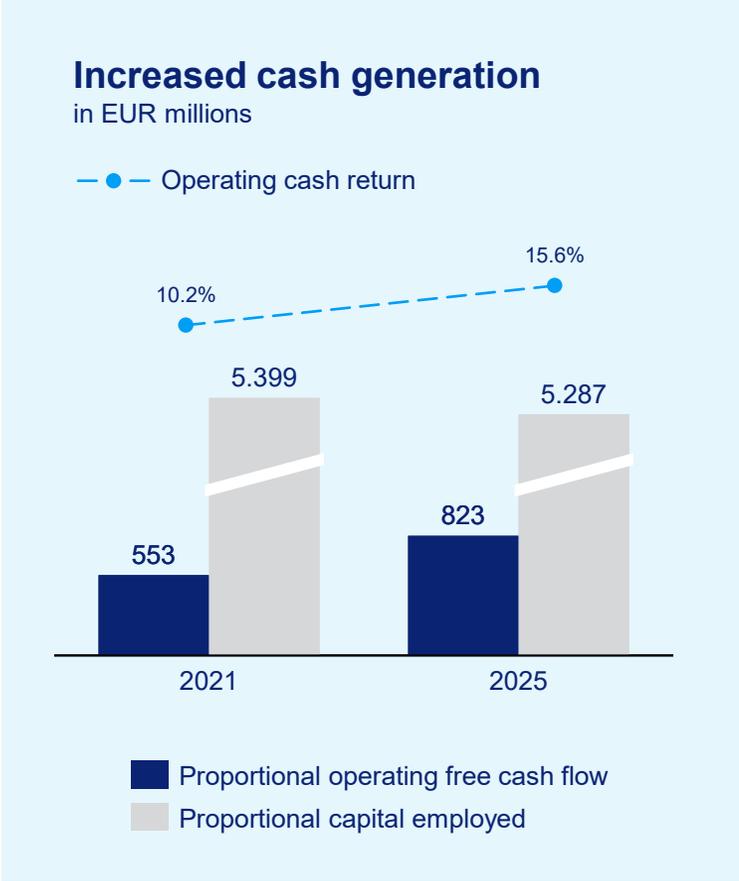
**EUR 1.4 billion**

proportional growth capex by 2030



1. Sum of proportional growth capex as reported for the period 2022-2024  
 2. The inclusion of 2021, despite not being part of the indicated timeline, standardizes the duration of the comparison periods.

# Four years of strategy execution: increased cash generation, enhanced stability

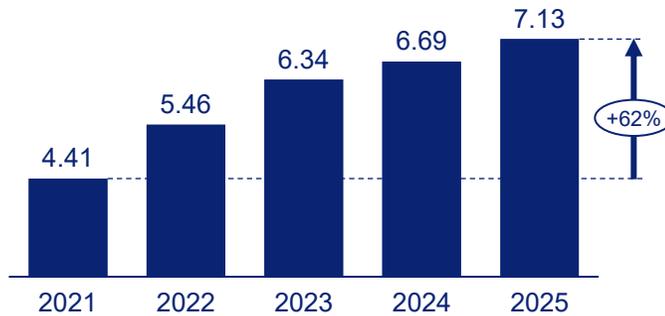


# | Investment proposition



## Highly resilient business with strong cash generation

EUR 270 million free cash flow increase  
+49% since 2021



■ Proportional operating free cash flow per share

- Diversified revenues, backed by long-term, inflation protected contracts
- Strong performance through economic cycles
- 62% growth of the free cash flow per share

## Tangible levers for growth

EUR 4 billion investment ambition  
through year-end 2030

**EUR 1.3 billion**

Assets under construction

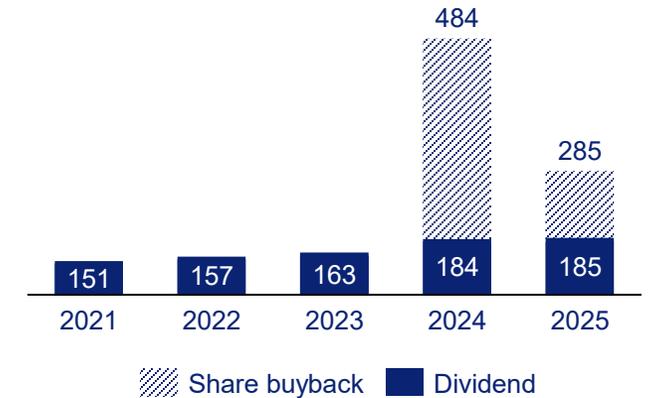
**EUR 2.1 billion**

Remaining investment ambition through 2030

- Deployment of capital at Capex-to-EBITDA multiples between 4-8x<sup>1</sup>
- Operating Cash Return ambition of between 13-17% on an annual basis

## Focused on creating value for our shareholders

EUR 1.7 billion shareholder distribution program  
through year-end 2030



▨ Share buyback ■ Dividend

- EUR 1.2 billion returned to shareholders through progressive dividends and share buybacks in the period 2021-2025
- EUR 1.7 billion shareholder distributions program through year-end 2030, an increase of 37%

1. We target a Capex-to-EBITDA multiple of 5-7x for investments in gas and industrial terminals and between 4-8x for investments in energy transition infrastructure

# Delivering predictable and growing revenues

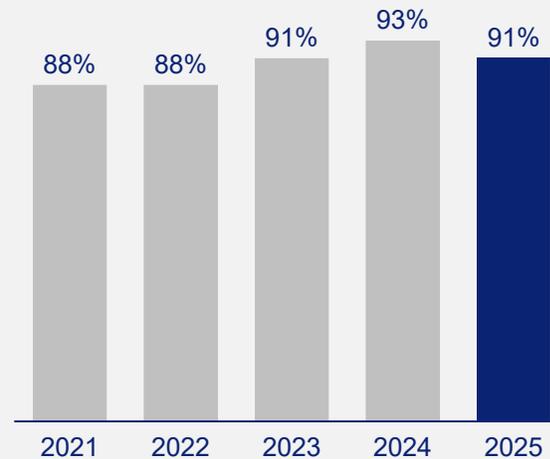
## ✓ Revenue stability

- ~80% of our revenue is generated through storage fees, structured as long-term, **take-or-pay** contracts
- ~70% of our contracts **exceed 3 years** in duration and have inflation protection built into them
- Our revenues are highly **diversified** coming from over 1000 customers in 23 countries storing 250+ products

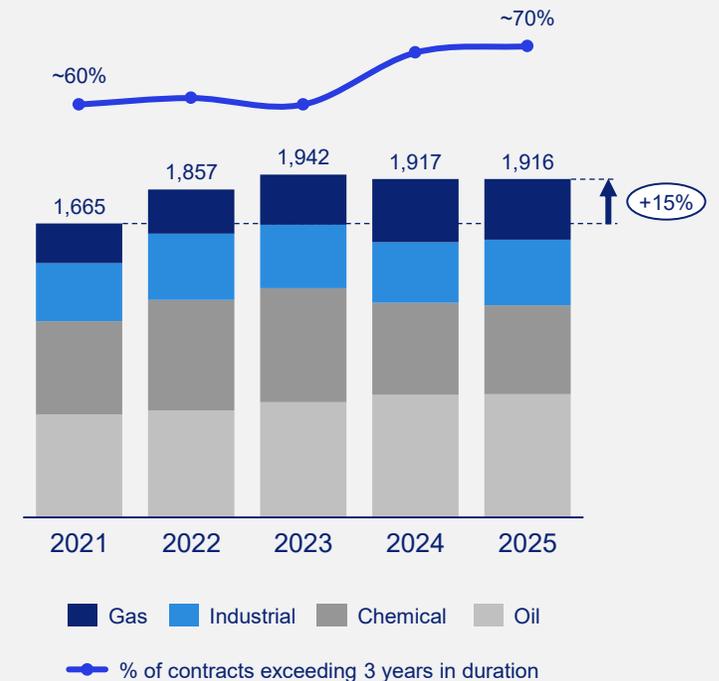
## ✓ Revenue growth

- Majority of contracts have **inflation protection**
- **Repricing potential** when contracts are renewed
- Ambition to invest **EUR 4 billion** growth capex by 2030

### Proportional occupancy



### Proportional Revenues In EUR millions



# Commissioning-driven growth: strong pipeline of assets under construction

Investing ~**EUR 4 billion** in gas, industrial and energy transition infrastructure by 2030<sup>1</sup>

- ✓ **EUR 1.9 billion** investment commitments taken since 2022
- ✓ Of which **EUR 650 million** has been commissioned
- ✓ Of which **EUR 1.3 billion** is currently under construction and expected to be commissioned in the coming years

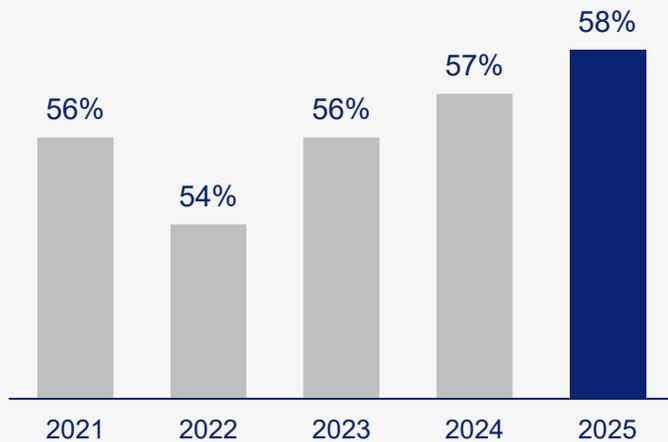


1. We target a Capex-to-EBITDA multiple of 5-7x for investments in gas and industrial terminals and between 4-8x for investments in energy transition infrastructure

# Converting our revenue momentum into strong free cash flow growth

## EBITDA Margin<sup>1</sup>

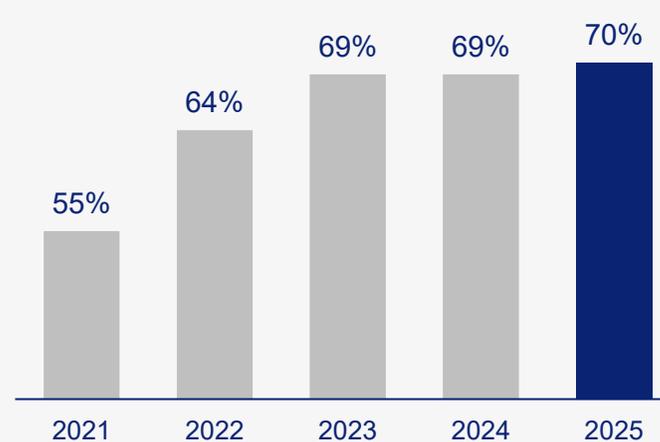
~2 p.p. improvement since 2021



Consistently **high and improving margins**, underpinned by profitable growth projects and effective cost management

## EBITDA-to-Cash conversion<sup>2</sup>

~15 p.p. improvement since 2021



**Enhanced cash conversion** through active portfolio management and a structural reduction in maintenance capex intensity

## Operating cash return (OCR)<sup>3</sup>

5.4 p.p. improvement since 2021



Delivered a **49% increase in free cash flow** by compounding revenue growth with higher operating margins and optimized cash conversion

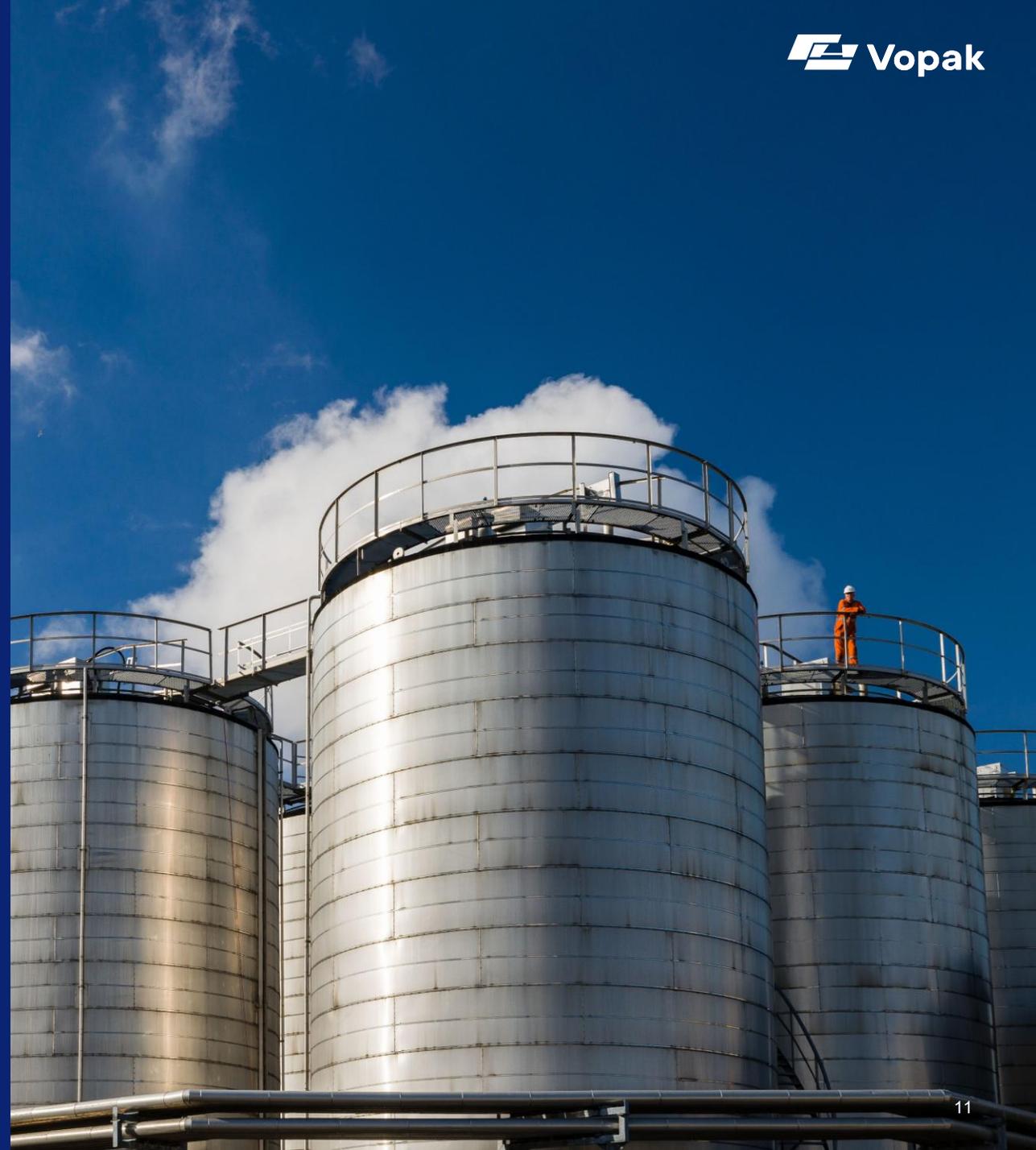
1. Refers to the proportional EBITDA margin, which is equal to the proportional EBITDA, excluding exceptional items, divided by the proportional net sales (proportional revenues + proportional other operating income)

2. EBITDA-to-cash conversion is calculated by dividing the proportional operating free cash flow (definition in glossary) by the proportional EBITDA, excluding exceptional items

3. Operating cash return (OCR) is calculated by dividing the proportional operating free cash flow (definition in glossary) by the proportional average capital employed

# Disciplined capital allocation framework

- ① **We maintain a robust balance sheet**  
proportional leverage range ambition of between 2.5-3.0x
- ② **We distribute a progressive dividend**  
aiming to increase dividend per share by 5% or more
- ③ **We invest in attractive and accretive growth**  
ambition to invest EUR 4 billion growth capex through 2030
- ④ **We buy back shares**  
Share buyback program of up to EUR 500 million through 2030



# Distributing EUR 1.7 billion to shareholders through year-end 2030

## ✓ Cash Dividend

Reinforced progressive policy

5% or more

DPS growth annual ambition

Semi-Annual

Payment frequency

EUR 1.80

Dividend per share over 2025 (+12.5% YoY)

50%

Dividend per share increase since 2021<sup>1</sup>

## ✓ Share buyback

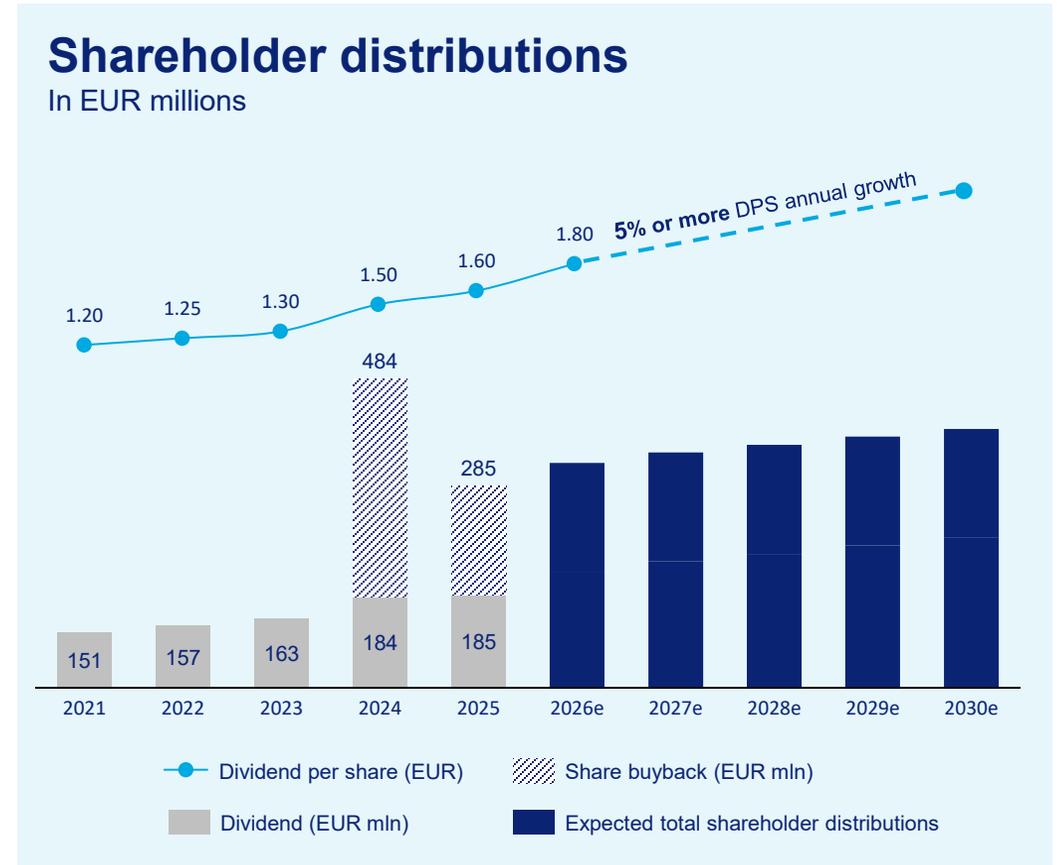
Multi-year program

EUR 500 mln

Share buyback ambition through year end 2030<sup>2</sup>

EUR 100 mln

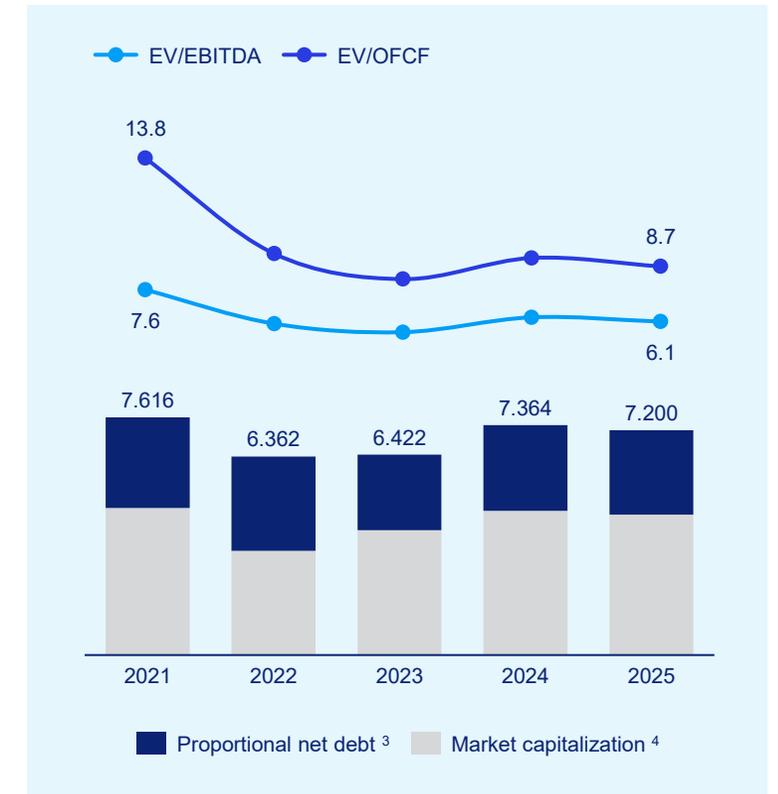
First tranche to be executing over next 12 months<sup>2</sup>



1. In 2021 we paid a dividend per share of EUR 1.20, for 2025 we have proposed a dividend per share of EUR 1.80  
 2. For the full details of the SBB program, please refer to the FY 2025 press release

# Combining strong performance with disciplined capital allocation

	2021 Results	2025 Results	Change	Long-term ambition	
<b>Financial performance<sup>1</sup></b>	EBITDA (EUR million)	1,000	1,184	<b>+18%</b>	
	Operating capex (EUR million)	355	256	<b>-28%</b>	
	Operating free cash flow (EUR million)	553	823	<b>+49%</b>	
	Average capital employed (EUR million)	5.399	5.287	<b>-2%</b>	
	Operating Cash return (%)	10.2%	15.6%	<b>+5.4 p.p.</b>	<b>13 - 17%</b>
<b>Capital allocation</b>	Leverage <sup>1</sup>	3.2x	2.6x	<b>-0.6x</b>	<b>2.5 - 3.0x<sup>2</sup></b>
	Dividend per share (EUR)	1.20 (paid)	1.80 (proposed)	<b>+50%</b>	<b>5% or more annual growth</b>
	Growth capex <sup>1</sup> (EUR million)	316	596	<b>+89%</b>	<b>EUR 4 billion by 2030</b>
	Shares outstanding (In million)	125.7	115.3	<b>-8%</b>	<b>EUR 500 million SBB</b>



1. Proportional figures as reported

2. To facilitate the development of growth opportunities that enhance cash return, Vopak's proportional leverage may temporarily fluctuate between 3.0x and 3.5x during the construction period which can last 2-3 years

3. Proportional net debt for ratio calculation, for reconciliation see FY2025 press release (page 18)

4. Market capitalization at the end of period

## Highly resilient business with strong cash generation

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- ✔ Revenues underpinned by long-term, inflation-protected contracts, ensuring **strong performance through cycles**
- ✔ Strong EBITDA margin in combination with high cash conversion leading to **strong free cash flow generation**

## Tangible levers for growth

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- ✔ **Increased demand for our services** due to energy security / independence considerations and the energy transition
- ✔ **Investing EUR 4 billion** through 2030, at attractive investment multiples
- ✔ **EUR 1.3 billion** assets under construction

## Focused on creating value for our shareholders

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- ✔ **Rewarding shareholders** today while ensuring the long-term sustainability of those returns
- ✔ Returning **EUR 1.7 billion** to shareholders through 2030

# | FY 2025 highlights



# 2025 Highlights



## Delivering results

- **Resilient portfolio performance:** leading to 91% occupancy, supported by strong energy markets
- **Record level:** EBITDA of EUR 1,184 million in 2025
- **Optimized portfolio:** divested 3 terminals, established a footprint in Oman, and completed the IPO of AVTL in India

## Executing growth

- **Good progress on the construction** of critical gas infrastructure in Canada, Colombia, India and the Netherlands
- **EUR ~1.9 billion committed investments** since 2022, well-positioned to achieve our ambition of investing EUR 4 billion by 2030
- **Investments in gas and industrial** reinforcing the long-term, stable returns of the portfolio

## Distributing value to shareholders

- **EUR ~1.7 billion shareholder** distributions program through year-end 2030 consisting of:
  1. **Enhanced dividend policy**, dividend per share annual increase of 5% or more, in semi-annual payments
  2. **Share buyback program<sup>1</sup>** of up to EUR 500 million through year-end 2030

1. For the full details of the multi year share buyback program please refer to FY 2025 press release.

# Delivering on our strategy in 2025



Operating Free Cash Flow<sup>1</sup>

€823 mln

Record financial results from a well-diversified portfolio

India

Successful IPO of AVTL

Low carbon fuels

Investing in capacity in the Netherlands and Malaysia

Operating cash return<sup>1</sup>

15.6%

Resilient portfolio leading OCR ambition increase in the range of 13-17%

Gas capacity

Investing in capacity in the Netherlands, Colombia Canada and India

Battery energy storage

Early stages of development

Shareholder distributions program

€1.7 bln

Increase distributions to shareholders via enhanced dividend policy and share buyback program

Industrial capacity

Investing in new capacity in Thailand and commissioning capacity in China

Other energy transition infrastructure

Slower progress than expected in CO<sub>2</sub> and Ammonia as H<sub>2</sub> carrier

1. Operating free cash flow and Operating cash return refer to proportional metrics

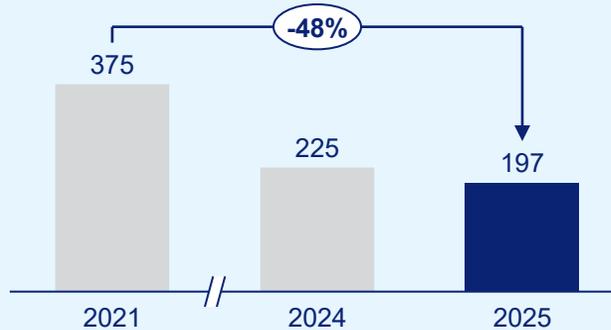
# Our sustainability performance

## Safety performance Personal & process safety



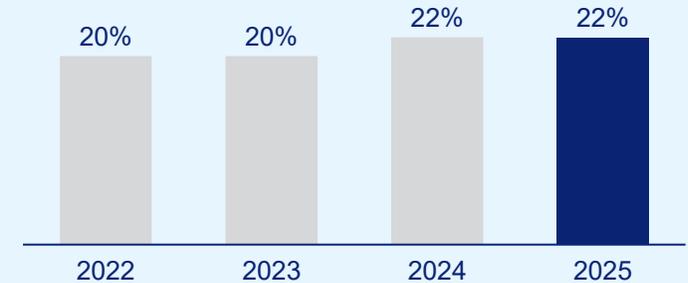
- Personal safety performance slightly decreased to 0.23 compared to 0.21 in 2024
- Consistently low process safety event rate
- While these metrics demonstrate best-in-class performance, they fall short of our ultimate safety ambitions

## Emissions Scope 1 & 2 CO<sub>2</sub> in metric tons<sup>1</sup>



- Achieved 48% CO<sub>2</sub> reduction in 2025 compared to baseline year 2021
- Continued investments to reduce emissions, by further electrification and acquiring more green electricity

## Diversity Women in senior management



- Firm company-wide diversity targets focused on gender, regional origin and competencies
- Stable compared previous year, continued focus required

1. Based on revised operational boundaries, further details can be found in 2025 Annual Report Sustainability Notes

# Resilient portfolio delivering strong results

## Proportional EBITDA 2025 in EUR million

change vs 2024 – adjusted for divestment impact

Gas	Industrial	Chemicals	Oil	Other	Total
-7.7% (EUR -23.3 million)	+15.0% (EUR +33.6 million)	-4.6% (EUR -13.3 million)	+1.9% (EUR +8.9 million)	+7.6% (EUR +9.5 million)	+1.3% (EUR +15.4 million)
278	258	278	485	115	1,184
<p><b>Gas</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>LNG markets remained well supplied while global LPG trade was marginally higher than 2024</li> <li>Lower EBITDA resulting from a positive one-off in 2024, planned out-of-service capacity and temporary challenges at EemsEnergyTerminal</li> </ul>	<p><b>Industrial</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Amid the uncertainty in the macro environment throughput levels remained broadly stable</li> <li>Growth driven by commissioned projects and a one-off following a commercial resolution in Q2 2025</li> </ul>	<p><b>Chemicals</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Continued weak chemical markets for our customers, further amplified by imposed trade tariffs</li> <li>Lower EBITDA contribution driven by declined occupancy and lower throughputs</li> </ul>	<p><b>Oil</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The global oil market remains robust with demand forecast continuing to increase</li> <li>Strong performance driven by increased throughputs, higher rates and contract indexation</li> </ul>	<p><b>Other</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Other refers to HQ, Global IT, and other overhead cost</li> <li>Driven mainly by lower personnel expenses, reflecting the global office reorganization</li> </ul>	<p><b>Total</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Strong proportional EBITDA, increasing to EUR 1,184 million with a 58% EBITDA margin</li> <li>Increased operating cash return of 15.6% (2024: 15.1%)</li> </ul>

# Expanding our capacity in 2025



**In West Canada**, good progress on construction of REEF, new investment was approved to increase Phase I throughput capacity, EUR 34 million Vopak share



**In Colombia**, FID was taken to increase regasification capacity at our LNG-import terminal SPEC by 33%, EUR 25 million Vopak share



**In the Netherlands**, good progress is made on the construction of the 4th tank at the GATE terminal, an FID was taken to build a new jetty strengthening market leadership in LNG bunkering in Rotterdam



**In China**, FIDs were taken to expand industrial capacity at Caojing and Haiteng terminals



**In Brazil**, FID was taken for a EUR 68 million capacity expansion to serve the fast-growing low-carbon fuels and ethanol markets



**In India**, AVTL has taken multiple FIDs to expand capacity across the country in LPG and ammonia infrastructure



**In Thailand**, FID was taken for 160k cbm ethane storage expansion, EUR 130 million Vopak share



**In Malaysia**, FID was taken for the expansion of biofuel feedstocks capacity, linked to a biorefinery, EUR 72 million Vopak share

# Continued strong momentum



## Business performance

Continue the momentum in delivering results



## Market indicators

Healthy demand for storage infrastructure



## Growth contribution

Capturing growth opportunities and delivering on projects

**Long term  
ambition**

### OCR

Updated from above 13%

**Annual range of  
13-17%**

### Growth ambition

Proportional growth capex by 2030

**~ EUR 4 billion**

# FY 2025 financial highlights

Prop. Operating cash return

➤ **15.6%**

15.1% in 2024

Increased cash generation, with average capital employed decreasing slightly compared to 2024

Prop. Operating free cash flow

➤ **€ 823 mln**

EUR 806 mln in 2024

Strong cash generation, leading to an EBITDA cash generation of ~70%

Prop. Occupancy

➤ **91.4%**

92.5% in 2024

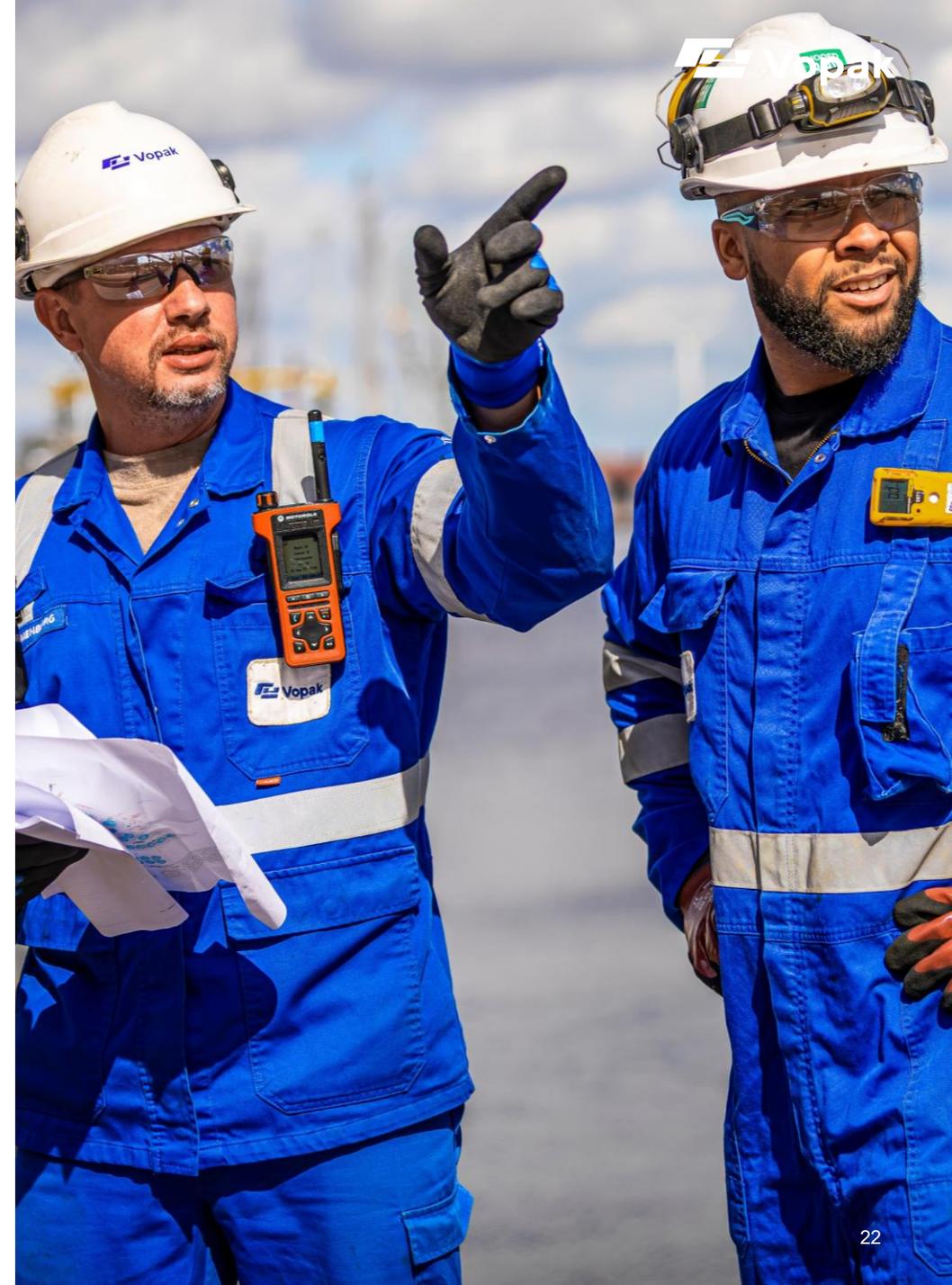
Slightly decreased while still reflecting a strong market demand for our infrastructure

Prop. EBITDA

➤ **€ 1,184 mln**

EUR 1,170 mln in 2024

On an autonomous basis<sup>1</sup>, prop. EBITDA increased by 4.3% due to continued strong performance in oil and industrial terminals

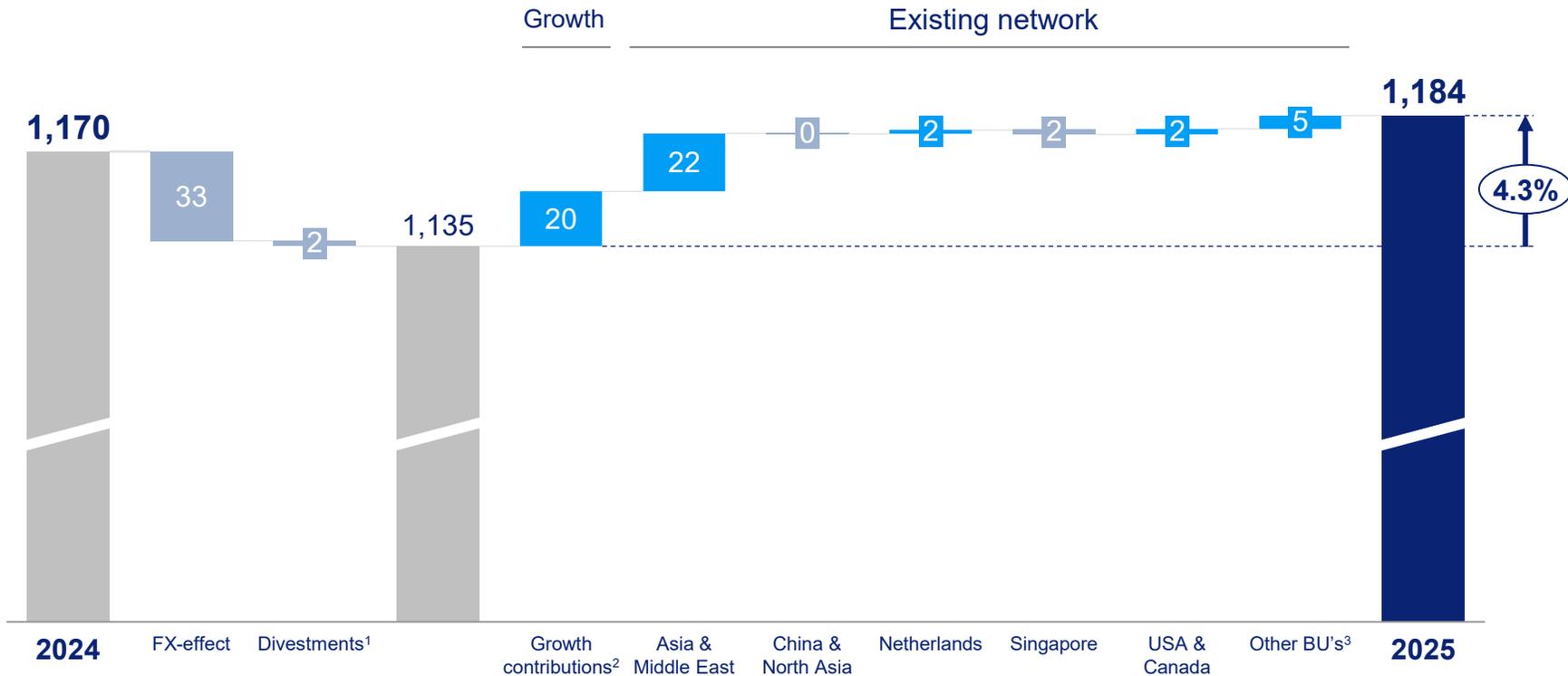


1. Autonomous performance is excluding the impact of foreign currency developments and divestments

# Strong performance from a resilient portfolio

## Proportional EBITDA

In EUR millions



### EBITDA performance Excluding exceptional items

- Proportional EBITDA increased by 4.3% YoY, excluding FX and divestment
- Strong contribution from growth projects in China and the Netherlands
- Asia & Middle East business unit performance, driven by a one-off following from the result of a commercial resolution

1. Driven by divestment of chemical distribution terminal, Lanshan & dilution of AVTL

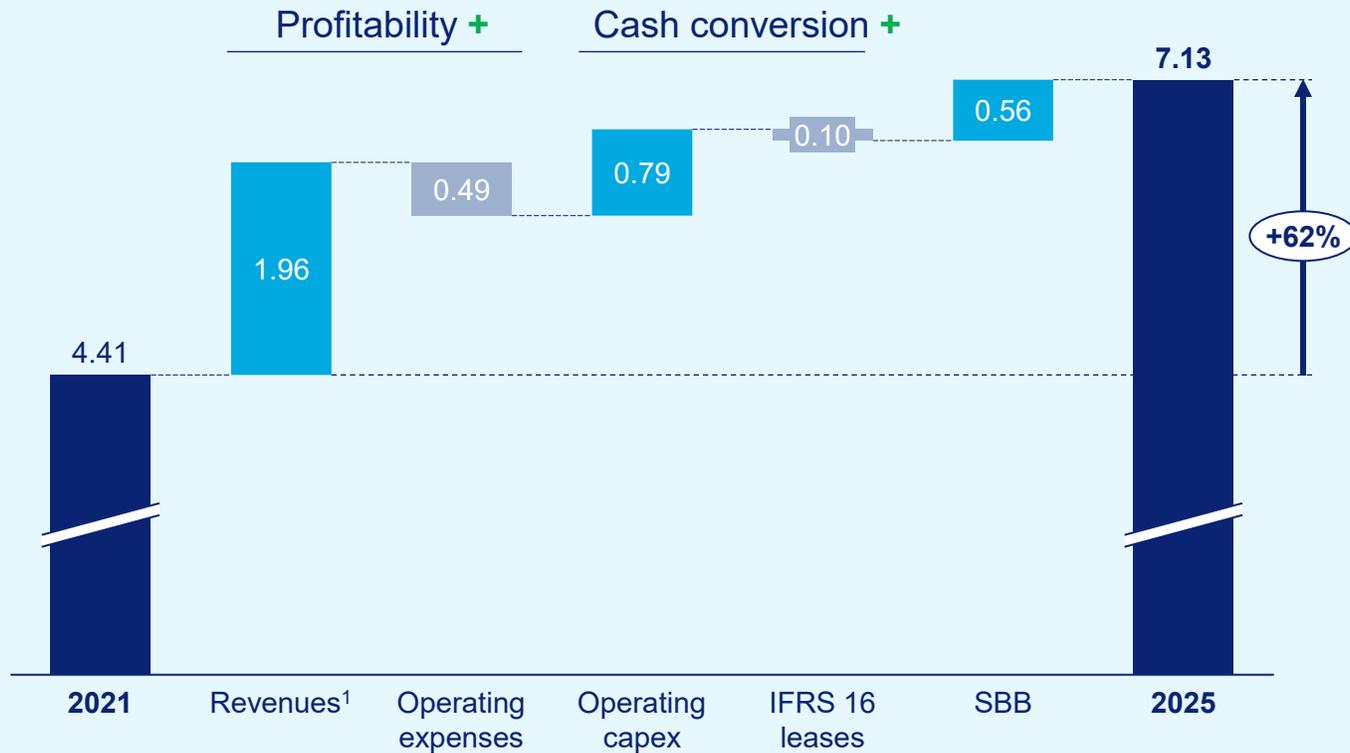
2. Primarily driven by contributions from the Huizhou and Caojing terminals in China, and the Vlaardingen and GATE terminals in the Netherlands. This growth was partially offset by project cost developments in Belgium and Canada

3. Other consisting of amongst other corporate and ventures entities

# Driving stronger cash flow

## Operating free cash flow per share

on a proportional basis - EUR



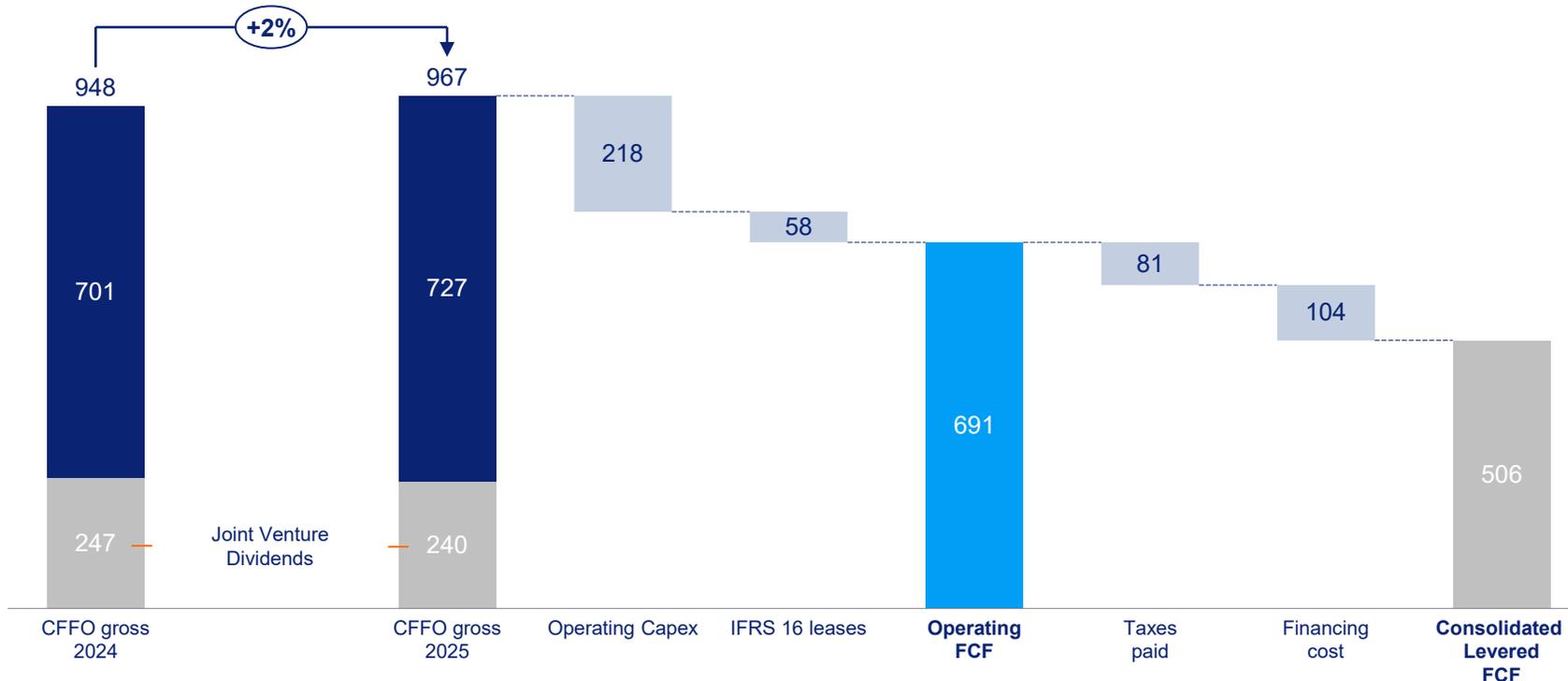
- EUR 184 million increase in EBITDA has been the primary driver of our growth in cash flow per share since 2021
- The reduction of operating capex by 28% compared to 2021 has significantly contributed to free cash flow per share growth
- Reduction of share count by ~8% since 2021, following EUR 400 million of share buyback programs

1. Including proportional revenues and proportional other income

# Strong cash generation on the holding level

## Consolidated free cash flow generation

In EUR millions – IFRS Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows



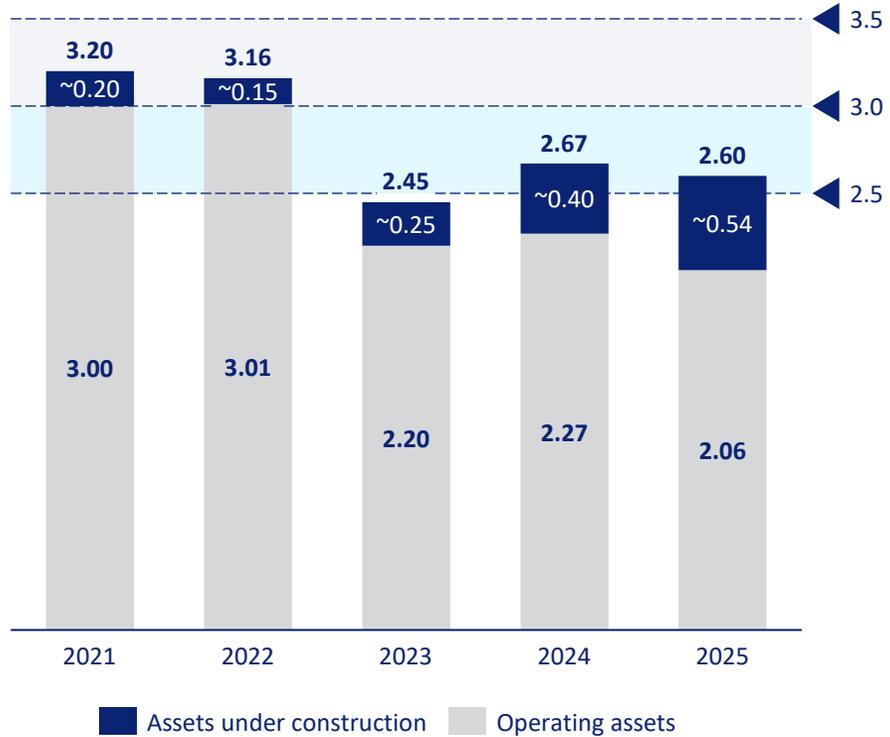
### Cash flow IFRS consolidated statement

- Strong results from our joint ventures and associates, dividend upstreaming remains healthy at 104%<sup>1</sup> of the JV Net Income
- On a consolidated basis, operating free cash flow increased by 5% compared to 2024, primarily driven by a reduction in operating capex
- Consolidated levered free cash flow decreased slightly compared to 2024, driven by higher taxes paid and increased financing cost

1. More information about the upstreaming of dividends from our joint ventures and associates can be found in the appendix.

# Strengthening our balance sheet

## Proportional leverage<sup>1</sup> end of period



## Proportional leverage

Proportional leverage includes Vopak's economic share of debt in the joint ventures adjusted for IFRS 16 impact

### 2.5-3.0x

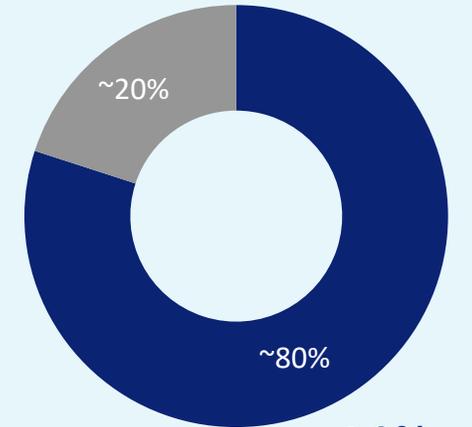
Proportional leverage range ambition that we target as a long-term and stable indicator of the balance sheet

### 3.0-3.5x

To facilitate the development of growth opportunities that enhance cash return, Vopak's proportional leverage may temporarily fluctuate between 3.0x and 3.5x during the construction period which can last 2-3 years

## Interest rate composition

**2.5%**  
Floating rate<sup>2</sup>

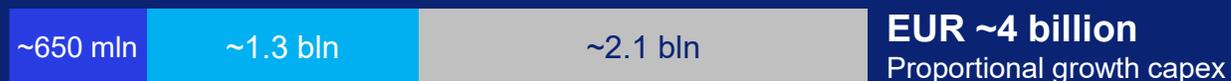


**4.3%**  
Fixed rate<sup>2</sup>

1. For reconciliation of the proportional leverage see Vopak FY 2025 press release  
 2. Based on the weighted average of floating and fixed interest-bearing debt

# Growth strategy supporting increased OCR ambition

Ambition to invest ~**EUR 4 billion proportional** by 2030 to grow our base in gas and industrial terminals and to accelerate the energy transition



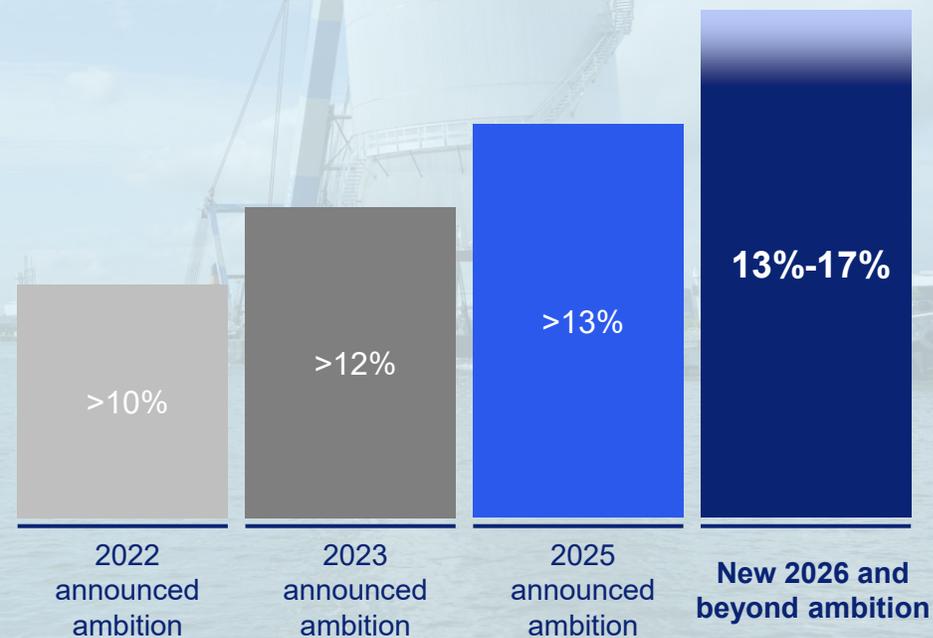
■ Commissioned 
 ■ Committed - under construction 
 ■ Remaining investment ambition

➤ EUR ~650 million of growth projects **have been commissioned** and are contributing to the results

➤ EUR ~1.3 billion of growth projects are **under construction**, contributing to results once operational

➤ Investments at attractive multiples of 5-7x EBITDA for gas and industrial and 4-8x EBITDA for energy transition infrastructure

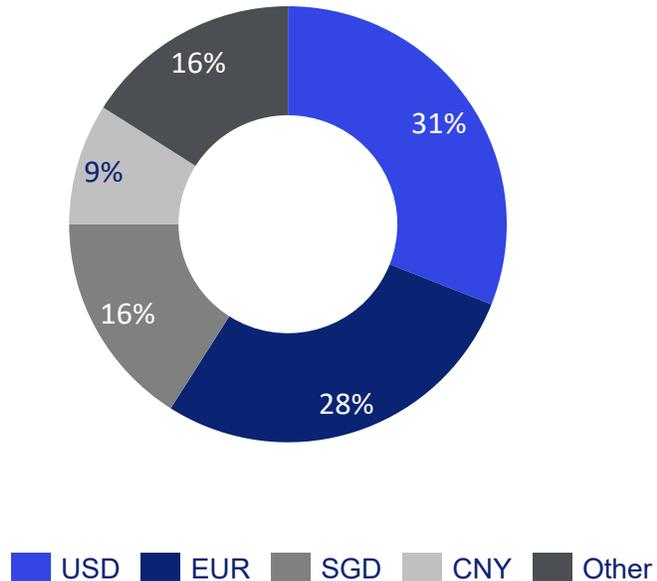
## Operating Cash return



# Exposure to currency movements

## Currency translation risk

Proportional EBITDA split by currency<sup>1</sup>



## Proportional EBITDA

Sensitivity to currency volatility

### USD

Change of 0.10 in FX effects the proportional EBITDA with EUR 32 million on an annual basis

### SGD

Change of 0.10 in FX effects the proportional EBITDA with EUR 13 million on an annual basis

### CNY

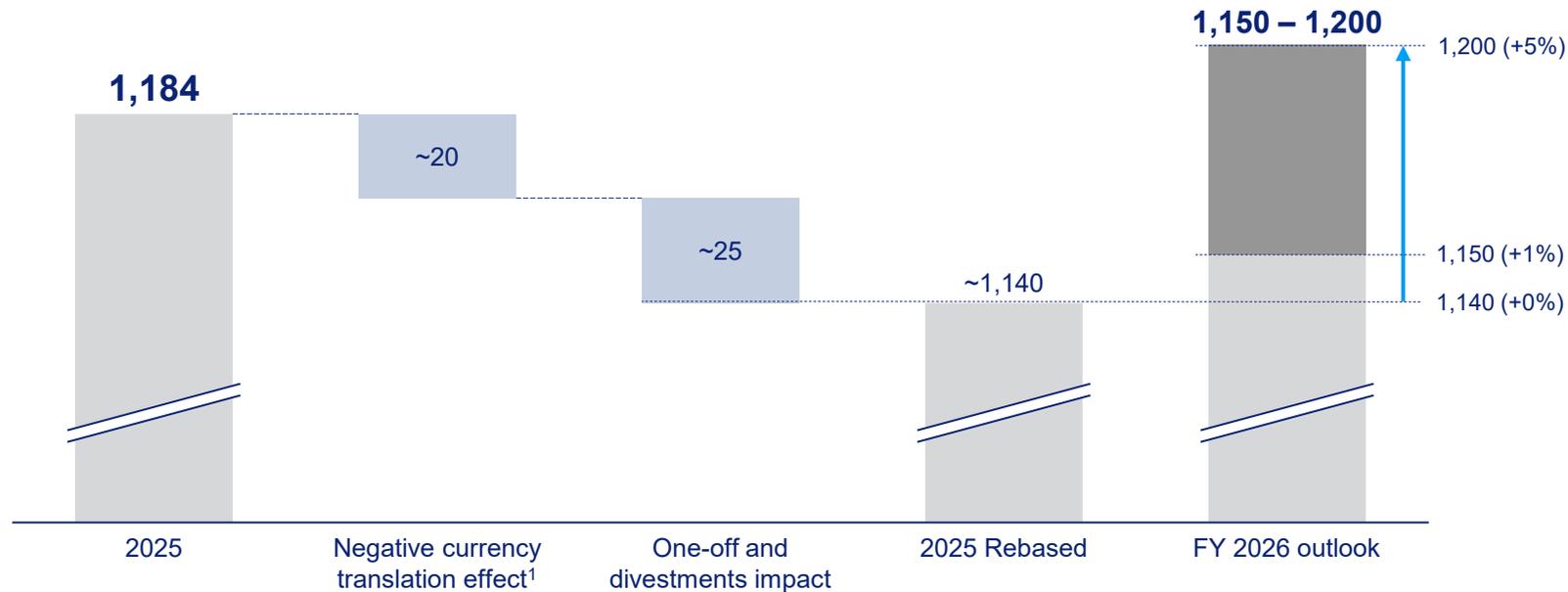
Change of 1.00 in FX effects the proportional EBITDA with EUR 13 million on an annual basis



1. Based on FY2025 Proportional EBITDA

# Outlook drivers for FY 2026

Proportional EBITDA guidance – FY 2026  
In EUR millions



➤ Proportional operating free cash flow in FY 2026 of around EUR 800 million

➤ Focus on operating free cash flow as a driver of value and distribution

➤ Organic growth of proportional EBITDA driven by business performance

➤ Currency translation and one-off impact influencing the year-on-year trend

1. Negative currency translation effect calculated as the difference between Average FX rates of 2025 and assumptions rates for Outlook 2026. For full details please refer to the FY 2025 press release

# Outlook

FY 2026 Short-term	Proportional operating free cash flow	For FY 2026 is expected to be around EUR 800 million
	Proportional EBITDA	For FY 2026 is expected to be in the range of EUR 1,150 – 1,200 million
Long-term	Operating cash return	Maintain an operating cash return of between <b>13 and 17%</b>
	Proportional growth capex	Commitment to invest <b>EUR 4 billion</b> proportional growth capex in industrial, gas and energy transition infrastructure by 2030 of which EUR 1.9 billion has already been committed
	Proportional Leverage	Ambition to keep a ratio of <b>2.5 - 3.0x</b> which includes Vopak's economic share of debt in the joint ventures adjusted for IFRS 16 impact
	Shareholder distributions	Shareholder distributions program of around <b>EUR 1.7 billion</b> through year-end 2030, consisting of progressive cash dividends in semi-annual payments and a multi-year share buyback program of up to EUR 500 million.



